CONTENTS OF VOLUME 43

Number 1/2

SPACE RADIATION ENVIRONMENT AND EFFECTS

Len Adams	v	Editorial
E. J. Daly	1	The radiation belts
W. Heinrich	19	Cosmic rays and their interactions with the geomagnetic field and shielding material
C. Tranquille	35	Solar proton events and their effect on space systems
J. Dauphin	47	Radiation effects in materials
Andrew Holmes-Siedle	57	Predicting end-of-life performance of microelectronics in space
G. R. Hopkinson	79	Radiation effects on solid state imaging devices
R. L. Crabb	93	Solar cell radiation damage
D. Bräunig and **F. Wulf**	105	Atomic displacement and total ionizing dose damage in semiconductors
Daniel M. Fleetwood, Peter S. Winokur, Charles E. Barnes and **David C. Shaw**	129	Accounting for time-dependent effects on CMOS total-dose response in space environments
Peter J. McNulty, Wagih G. Abdel-Kader and **Gary E. Farrell**	139	Proton induced spallation reactions
O. Musseau	151	Charge collection and SEU mechanisms
R. Harboe-Sorensen	165	Test methods for Single Event Upset/Latch-up
P. S. Winokur, D. M. Fleetwood and **F. W. Sexton**	175	Radiation-hardened microelectronics for space applications
Ronald L. Pease and **David R. Alexander**	191	Hardness assurance for space system microelectronics

Number 3

Norihiko Fujita and **Chihiro Matsuura**	205	Radiation induced reduction of CO_2 in iron containing solution
H. Mätzing, H. Namba and **O. Tokunaga**	215	Experimental evidence of nitrous acid formation in the electron beam treatment of flue gas
B. K. Chatterjee, T. Sur and **S. C. Roy**	221	Theoretical and experimental investigations on lyoluminescence
M. A. López, G. Burillo and **A. Charlesby**	227	Studies on the memory effect in polyethylene
N. M. Hasan, P. R. McCall, J. S. Moore and **D. M. Power**	233	Radiation inactivation of bovine intestinal alkaline phosphatase
Sudhir Kumar Kapoor	239	Excited state properties of 4-bromo- and 4,4′-dibromobiphenyl
S. Kłosowicz	243	On the effect of gamma radiation on liquid–crystalline properties of cholesterol derivatives
Laura Torrentera, Roberto M. Uribe, Romana R. Rodríguez and **Ricardo E. Carrillo**	249	Physical and biological characterization of a seawater ultraviolet radiation sterilizer
M. R. Al-Masri and **M. Zarkawi**	257	Effects of gamma irradiation on chemical compositions of some agricultural residues

J. Lehto and L. Szirtes — 261 Effects of gamma irradiation on cobalt hexacyanoferrate(II) ion exchangers

M. A. Hill and F. A. Smith — 265 Calculation of initial and primary yields in the radiolysis of water

A. N. Yermakov, B. M. Zhitomirsky, G. A. Poskrebyshev and D. M. Sozurakov — 281 Radiation-induced oxidation of HSO_3^- in aqueous solution

H. Abramczyk and J. Kroh — 291 Spectroscopic properties of the solvated electron in water, alcohols, amines, ethers and alkanes

R. M. Mahfouz and M. M. M. Abd-El-Wahab — 299 Kinetic analysis of the thermal decomposition of gamma-irradiated nickel oxalate

Letter to the Editor

Masao Tamada, Yoshinobu Izumi and Hideki Omichi — 303 Generation of organic ion beams having an amino functional group

I *Announcements*

Number 4

Guadalupe Albarrán, Kenneth E. Collins and Carol H. Collins — 307 Organic products from the gamma radiolysis of $Ca^{14}CO_3$

E. Muñoz P., E. Adem, G. Burillo, R. Gleason V. and H. Murrieta S. — 313 ESR studies of irradiated ground corn as a dosimeter

A. Valenza, E. Calderaro and G. Spadaro — 315 Molecular modifications—mechanical behaviour relationships for gamma irradiated LLDPE/PA6 blends

Fatma Yiğit, Niket Tekin, Sevin Erkan and Olgun Güven — 323 Determination of gelation doses of gamma-irradiated hydrophilic polymers by different methods

H. Kudoh, N. Kasai, T. Sasuga and T. Seguchi — 329 Low temperature gamma-ray irradiation effects of polymer materials on mechanical property

Zhang Xujia, Wu Jilan and Zhou Yurong — 335 The reaction of alpha-hydroxyethyl radical in aqueous solution and ethyl alcohol

C. R. Bhuinya and H. C. Padhi — 339 K_β/K_α intensity ratios for X-ray production in 3d metals by gamma-rays and protons

Henryk Zegota, Marek Koprowski and Alicja Zegota — 343 Stability of cefuroxime following gamma-irradiation in the solid state

Yu Zengliang and Shao Chunlin — 349 Dose-effect of the tyrosine sample implanted by a low energy N^+ ion beam

E. Janata, J. Lilie and M. Martin — 353 Instrumentation of kinetic spectroscopy—11. An apparatus for a.c.-conductivity measurements in laser flash photolysis and pulse radiolysis experiments

M. Farahani, F. C. Eichmiller and W. L. McLaughlin — 357 Shielding small-field high-energy electron beams in cancer treatment

Krzysztof Bobrowski and Bronislaw Marciniak — 361 The kinetics of the acid–base equilibrium of 4-carboxybenzophenone ketyl radical. A pulse radiolysis study

G. R. Dey, D. B. Naik, K. Kishore and P. N. Moorthy — 365 Kinetic and spectral characteristics of transients formed in the pulse radiolysis of phenylthiourea in aqueous solution

K. M. Idriss Ali and T. Sasaki — 371 Effect of diluents on the thermal and mechanical properties of electron beam cured films of urethane acrylates

E. Galand, J. Niezette, J. Vanderschueren, J. Garsou and M. Hoebeke — 377 Variations of lyoluminescence with the commercial origin of the dosimeters

George J. Hademenos 383 Optimization of a pinhole collimator in a SPECT scintillating fiber detector system: a Monte Carlo analysis

Maria Wypych and **Jerzy Kroh** 393 The role of trapped electrons e^-_{vis} and e^-_{ir} in low temperature luminescence of aqueous solutions. A pulse radiolysis study

E. Nedkov and **S. Tsvetkova** 397 Effect of gamma irradiation on the crystalline structure of ultra high molecular weight poly(ethylene oxide)

Short Communications

Martyn C. R. Symons 403 Direct and indirect damage to DNA by ionising radiation

Igor Janovský and **Kishor Mehta** 407 The effects of humidity on the response of radiochromic film dosimeters FWT-60-00 and Gafchromic-DM-1260

411 *Book Review*

I *Announcements*

Number 5

Myran C. Sauer Jr and **Klaus H. Schmidt** 413 Electron capture rate constants for solutes in alkane liquids measured by transient photoconductivity

Robert H. Schuler 417 Three decades of spectroscopic studies of radiation produced intermediates

Grazyna Burlinska, Jacek Michalik and **Krzysztof Bobrowski** 425 An electron spin resonance study of gamma-irradiated polycrystalline methionine-containing peptides

A. Spiegelberg, G. Schulzki, N. Helle, K. W. Bögl and **G. A. Schreiber** 433 Methods for routine control of irradiated food: optimization of a method for detection of radiation-induced hydrocarbons and its application to various foods

Martin C. Grootveld, Herman Herz, Rachel Haywood, Geoffrey E. Hawkes, Declan Naughton, Anusha Perera, Jacky Knappitt, David R. Blake and **Andrew W. D. Claxson** 445 Multicomponent analysis of radiolytic products in human body fluids using high field proton nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy

E. G. Mavroyannakis 455 On the evolution of the generalized first order kinetic processes

Zhang Yiqun, Jin Danliang, Chen Xinfang, Chui Zhanchen, Luo Yuxia and **Li Shu Hua** 459 The radiation destruction of crystalline polymers—I. The effect of radiation crosslinking on crystallinities of polyesters

Z. Stuglik, I. Zvara, A. B. Yakushev and **S. N. Timokhin** 463 A facility for liquid-phase radiation experiments on heavy ion beams

L. Varshney and **K. M. Patel** 471 Effects of ionizing radiations on a pharmaceutical compound, chloramphenicol

G. R. Dey, D. B. Naik, K. Kishore and **P. N. Moorthy** 481 Pulse radiolysis of benzidine in aqueous solutions

F. Bordi, P. Fattibene, S. Onori and **M. Pantaloni** 487 ESR dose assessment in irradiated chicken legs

Ayako Torikai, Ken-ichi Harayama, Nobutomo Hayashi, Takuya Mitsuoka and **Kenji Fueki** 493 Radiation-induced degradation of poly(styrene-co-methylmethacrylate) and blends of polystyrene and polymethylmethacrylate

Leda Galué, Shyam L. Kalla and **C. Leubner** 497 Algorithms for the approximation of the generalized Hubbell rectangular source integrals

S. Adhikari, S. N. Guha, T. P. Balan and **C. Gopinathan** 503 Reaction of hydrated electrons with bilirubin in CTAB micellar medium

E. F. Panarin, V. N. Ushakova, A. I. Leliukh, D. P. Kirukhin and V. M. Munikhes — 509 Radiation-induced polymerization of *N*-vinylpyrrolidone in bulk, in aqueous and alcohol solutions

Special Review
A. Charlesby — 515 Schrodinger Life and Thought

Number 6

Zhao Zhudi, Chu Jin and Chen Xinfang — 523 Crystallite damage studies on irradiated poly(vinylidene fluoride)

H. Christensen, K. Sehested and T. Løgager — 527 Temperature dependence of the rate constant for reactions of hydrated electrons with H, OH and H_2O_2

G. A. Schreiber, A. Hoffmann, N. Helle and K. W. Bögl — 533 Methods for routine control of irradiated food: determination of the irradiation status of shellfish by thermoluminescence analysis

Hitoshi Ito and Md. Shamsul Islam — 545 Effect of dose rate on inactivation of microorganisms in spices by electron-beams and gamma-rays irradiation

S. A. El Fiki — 551 Thermoluminescence response and sensitization properties of Egyptian pegmatite

Takenori Suzuki, Yuichi Oki, Masaharu Numajiri, Taichi Miura, Kenjiro Kondo, Yasuo Ito and Yutaka Shiomi — 557 Effects of aging and oxidation on positronium formation in polyethylenes

A. P. Singh and R. K. Kale — 563 Radiation induced lipid peroxidation: role for Ca^{2+}

T. Ningnoi and D. A. E. Ehlermann — 569 Effects of temperature and humidity during irradiation on the response of radiachromic film dosimeters

Leda Galué and Virginia Kiryakova — 573 Further results on a family of generalized radiation integrals

K. P. Gopinathan Nair, Channe Gowda, J. Shylaja Kumari, S. J. Anasuya, T. K. Umesh and Ramakrishna Gowda — 581 Photon interaction cross sections for some amino acids in the range 30–385 keV

O. Sillano, A. Román, A. Deza, T. Rubio and J. Espinoza — 585 Application of thermoluminescence measurements to detect low dose gamma-irradiated table grapes

M. S. H. Ahmed, A. A. Al-Taweel and A. A. Hameed — 589 Dose distribution of gamma radiation in a new geometric configuration of a standard carton date package and its experimental application for disinfestation of packed dates

Manohar Lal — 595 Radiation induced oxidation of sulphydryl molecules in aqueous solutions. A comprehensive review

Toru Hayashi, Setsuko Todoriki and Masakazu Furuta — 613 Dose rate dependence of cellulose triacetate dosimeter and radiochromic film dosimeter

Lj Josimović, I. Ruvarac, I. Janković and S. V. Jovanović — 617 Free radical inactivation of pepsin

G. S. Brar, Karamjit Singh, Makhan Singh and Gurmel S. Mudahar — 623 Energy absorption buildup factor studies in water, air and concrete up to 100 mfp using G-P fitting formula

I *Announcement*